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http://www.cas.org/ONLINE/UG/regprops.html

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7 8 9 10 11 12 13 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27
ring nodes :
1 2 3 4 5 6 14 15 16 17 18 19
chain bonds :
6-7 7-8 8-9 9-10 10-11 10-13 11-12 12-14 17-20 20-21 21-22 21-25 22-23
22-24 25-26 26-27
ring bonds :
1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 14-15 14-19 15-16 16-17 17-18 18-19
exact/norm bonds :
9-10 10-13 12-14 21-25 22-23 22-24
exact bonds :
6-7 7-8 8-9 10-11 11-12 17-20 20-21 21-22 25-26 26-27
normalized bonds :
1-2 1-6 2-3 3-4 4-5 5-6 14-15 14-19 15-16 16-17 17-18 18-19

Match level :

1:CLASS 2:CLASS 3:CLASS 4:CLASS 5:CLASS 6:CLASS 7:Atom 8:Atom 9:Atom 10:Atom 11:Atom 12:Atom 13:Atom 14:CLASS 15:CLASS 16:CLASS 17:CLASS 18:CLASS 19:CLASS 20:Atom 21:Atom 22:Atom 23:Atom 24:Atom 25:Atom 26:Atom 27:Atom

L2 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

=> que L2 AND L1

L3 QUE L2 AND L1

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L1 HAS NO ANSWERS

L1 SCR 1006

=> d L2 L2 HAS NO ANSWERS L2 STR

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

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FULL SEARCH INITIATED 14:15:58 FILE 'REGISTRY'

FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED -

716 TO ITERATE

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716 ITERATIONS

19 ANSWERS

172.31

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

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FILE COVERS 1907 - 9 Feb 2007 VOL 146 ISS 8 FILE LAST UPDATED: 8 Feb 2007 (20070208/ED)

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=> s L4

L5

9 L4

=> d L5 1-9 bib abs

L5 ANSWER 1 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2007:61504 CAPLUS

DN 146:142376

TI Preparation of phenylpropionic acid derivatives and pharmaceutical compositions thereof

IN Bjoerk, Seth

PA Astrazeneca AB, Swed.

SO PCT Int. Appl., 57pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

FAN.CNT 1

	PA:	CENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE			APPL:	ICAT:	ION	NO.		D	ATE	
PI	WO	2007	0081	- <i></i> 56		 A1	-	 2007	0118	,	WO 2	006-	 SE86	· 4		2	0060.	710
		W:	ΑE,	AG,	AL,	AM,	ΑT,	AU,	ΑZ,	BA,	BB,	BG,	BR,	BW∙,	BY,	BZ,	CA,	CH,
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			KR,	ΚZ,	LA,	LC,	LK,	LR,	LS,	LT,	LU,	LV,	LY,	MA,	MD,	MG,	MK,	MN,
			MW,	MX,	MZ,	NA,	NG,	NI,	NO,	ΝZ,	OM,	PG,	PH,	PL,	PT,	RO,	RS,	RŪ,
			SC,	SD,	SE,	SG,	SK,	SL,	SM,	SY,	TJ,	TM,	TN,	TR,	TT,	TZ,	UΑ,	UG,

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US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW
RW: AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE,
IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ,
CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG, BW, GH,
GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY,
KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
PRAI SE 2005-1644

A 20050711
GI
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$$R^{1}$$
 $R^{2}$ 
 $R^{3}$ 
 $CO_{2}H$ 
 $I$ 
 $CO_{2}H$ 
 $I$ 
 $CO_{2}H$ 
 $I$ 

AB The title phenylpropionic acid derivs. I [wherein n = 1-2; R1 = H, Cl, CF3, or OCF3; R2 = H or F; R3 = alkyl] or tert-butylamine salts thereof were prepared as PPAR active compds. for treatment of metabolic syndrome including type 2 diabetes mellitus (no data). For example, II and II•tert-butylamine were prepared in a multi-step synthesis. Pharmaceutical compns. were described.

RE.CNT 5 THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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L5 ANSWER 2 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
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AN 2006:605020 CAPLUS

DN 145:83115

TI Preparation of tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamine and ethanolamine salts of (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-{2-[hexyl(2-phenylethyl)amino]-2-oxoethoxy}phenyl)propanoic acid for treating lipid disorders

IN Booth, Rebecca J.; Dahlstroem, Mikael

PA AstraZeneca AB, Swed.

SO PCT Int. Appl., 39 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

EAN CAME 1

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			GM,	KΕ,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	UG,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	ΑZ,	BY,	

KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
PRAI SE 2004-3072 . A 20041216
GI

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & \text{Ph} & \\ & \text{N} & \\ & \text{OEt} \end{array}$$

AB The invention relates to a compound selected from one or more of the following: a tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamine salt or an ethanolamine salt of title compound I or a pharmaceutical composition comprising the compound Thus I

was prepared in 4 steps from Et (S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanoate, benzyl bromoacetate, and N-hexyl-2-phenylethylamine. X-ray powder diffration patterns for bot salts of I are given. Both salts have an EC50 of less than 0.5  $\mu$ mol/l for PPAR $\alpha$ .

Ι

RE.CNT 2 THERE ARE 2 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 3 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2005:1335635 CAPLUS

DN 144:69628

TI Preparation of phenoxyacetamide derivatives as modulators of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors (PPAR)

IN Alstermark, Eva-Lotte Lindstedt; Olsson, Anna Christina; Li, Lanna

PA Swed.

SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 47 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 499,261. CODEN: USXXCO

DT Patent

LA English

	CNT 5	•														
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     WO 2004113270
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                                                 JP 2005-253346
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     WO 2002-GB5738
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     WO 2002-GB5744
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     US 2005-499261
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     CN 2002-828123
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     JP 2003-552709
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     EP 2004-740044
                             A3
                                   20040617
     JP 2006-515989
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                                   20040617
     MARPAT 144:69628
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$$R^5$$
 $R^6$ 
 $X$ 
 $Y$ 
 $A$ 

The phenyl-, phenoxy-, or phenylthioalkanamidetitle compds., (in particular phenoxyacetamide derivs.) (I) [A is situated in the ortho, meta or para position and represents CR3R4CR1R2COR, CR3:CR1COR (wherein R = H, alkyl, (un)substituted HO or NH2; R1 = alkyl, aryl, alkenyl, alkynyl, or when A is CR3R4CR1R2COR, R1 can also be cyano, (un)substituted HO, SH, OCONH2, SO2NH2, CO2H, etc.; R2 = H, halogen, alkyl, aryl, alkylaryl; R3, R4 = H, alkyl, aryl, alkylaryl); Y = O, S, a single bond; n = an integer of 1-4; X = alkyl; R5, R6 = H, each (un)substituted C1-13 alkyl, C2-10 alkenyl, or C2-10 alkynyl; or R5, R6 = each (un)substituted C3-8

cycloalkyl, C3-C8 cycloalkenyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, or heteroaryl; or R5 and R6 together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a single or a fused heterocyclic system] are prepared These compds. are useful in treating clin. conditions including lipid disorders (dyslipidemias) whether or not associated with insulin resistance, and other manifestations of the metabolic syndrome. Thus, a solution of 0.598 g N-butyl-N-[2-fluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amine and 0.593 g [4-((2S)-2,3-diethoxy-3-oxopropyl)phenoxy]acetic acid in 20 mL CH2Cl2 was treated with 0.80 mL N, N-diisopropylethylamine and 0.674 g O-(benzotriazol-1-yl)-N,N,N',N'-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight to give, after workup and silica gel chromatog., 74% Et (2S)-3-[4-[2-[butyl[2-fluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino]-2-oxoethoxy]phenyl]-2-ethoxypropanoate (II). A solution of 0.748 g II in 70 mL MeCN was treated with 35 mL 0.10 M  $\,$ LiOH and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight, neutralized with 5% HCl, concentrated, acidified with 5% HCl, and extracted EtOAc to give 97% (2S)-3-[4-[2-[butyl[2-fluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino]-2-oxoethoxy]phenyl]-2-ethoxypropanoic acid (III). III showed EC50 of 0.001  $\mu$ mol/L for human PPAr $\alpha$ . ANSWER 4 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN 2004:1154649 CAPLUS 142:93514 Preparation of phenylpropanoic acid derivatives as PPARα agonists Li, Lanna; Lindstedt-Alstermark, Eva-Lotte; Olsson, Christina

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Astrazeneca Ab, Swed. PΑ

SO PCT Int. Appl., 100 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

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FAN.		5 CENT	NO.			KIN	D	DATE		;	APPL	ICAT	ION 1	NO.		Dž	ATE		
ΡI	WO	2004	1132	70		A2			1229		WO 2	004-	EP65	97		20	0040	617	
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JP 2006-515989	A3	20040617
WO 2004-EP6597	W	20040617
US 2005-518777	<b>A3</b>	20050303
US 2005-499261	A2	20050304
MARPAT 142:93514		

OS GI

AB Title compds. represented by the formula I [wherein A = CR3(R4)CR1(R2)COR or C(R3):C(R1)COR; R = H, alkoxy, (alkyl)aryloxy, amino, etc.; R1 = alkyl, aryl, alkenyl, alkynyl, etc.; R2 = H, halo, alkyl, (alkyl)aryl; R3, R4 = independently H, alkyl, (alkyl)aryl; T = O, S or a single bond; n = 1-4; R5, R6 = independently selected substituent comprising C, H, N, O, S, Se, P or halo; with provisos; optical isomers and racemates thereof as well as pharmaceutically acceptable salts, prodrugs, solvates and crystalline forms thereof] were prepared as PPARa agonists. For example, II was given in a multi-step synthesis starting from the reaction of 2,4-difluorobenzylamine with octanoic acid. I had EC50 values of less than 0.1  $\mu$ mil/L for PPAR $\alpha$  and showed the ration of the EC50(PPARγ) with EC50(PPARα) is greater than 150:1. Thus, I and their pharmaceutical compns. are useful for the treatment of clin. conditions including lipid disorders (dyslipidemias) whether or not associated with insulin resistance (no data).

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ANSWER 5 OF 9 CAPLUS
                            COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
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ΑN
     2004:1127321 CAPLUS
DN
     142:49239
     Pharmaceutically useful salts (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-{2[hexyl(2-
TI
     phenylethyl)amino]-2-oxoethoxy}phenyl)propanoic acid, preparation thereof,
     and therapeutic use
IN
     Ragnar, Ralf; Stahle, Erica
PA
     Astrazeneca AB, Swed.
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 38 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
     English
FAN.CNT 1
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	PATENT NO.	KIND	DATE	APPLICATION NO.	DATE
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PI	WO 2004110985	A1	20041223	WO 2004-SE965	20040616

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PRAI GB 2003-14136
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     The invention discloses a calcium or magnesium salt of
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     (2S) -2-ethoxy-3-(4-\{2 [hexyl(2-phenylethyl) amino]-2-
     oxoethoxy}phenyl)propanoic acid. Compds. of the invention (preparation
     included) may be used to treat e.g. dyslipidemia and type 2 diabetes.
              THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
RE.CNT 3
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
Ĺ5
     ANSWER 6 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
     2004:1127320 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     142:49238
     Pharmaceutically useful salts of (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-[4-(2-(hexyl(2-
TI
     phenylethyl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)phenyl]propanoic acid, their preparation,
     and their therapeutic use
     Aurell, Carl-Johan; Dahlstroem, Mikael; Lindstedt-Alstermark, Eva-Lotte;
IN
     Minidis, Anna; Ohlsson, Bengt; Stahle, Erica
     Astrazeneca AB, Swed.
PΑ
SO.
     PCT Int. Appl., 47 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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     The invention discloses salts of (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-[4-(2-(hexyl(2-
     phenylethyl)amino)-2-oxoethoxy)phenyl]propanoic acid e.g. the L-arginine
     salt. Preparation of compds. of the invention is described. The compds. of
     the invention are useful in the treatment of e.g. dyslipidemias and other
    manifestations of the metabolic syndrome.
              THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
RE.CNT 3
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
    ANSWER 7 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
L5
AN
     2004:1127318 CAPLUS
DN
     142:56001
     Preparation of (2S)-3-(4-{2-[amino]-2-oxoethoxy}phenyl)-2-ethoxypropanoic
ΤI
     acid derivatives
     Aurell, Carl-Johan; Macedo, Emmanuel; Minidis, Anna; Yousefi-Salakdeh,
IN
     Esmail
PΑ
     Astrazeneca Ab, Swed.
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 16 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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FAN.CNT 1
     PATENT NO.
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             NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY,
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OS
     MARPAT 142:56001
GI
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$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & O \\
 & CH_2 \\
 & 2 \\
 & R_1
\end{array}$$
O Me
OR
OR

The present invention provides a process for preparation of the title compds. I AΒ (R = H, R1 = n-C6H13) by reacting I (R = H, or protecting group, R1 = H)with C6H13X (X = leaving group) in the presence of a base and inert solvent at a temperature in the range -25°C to 150°C and optionally, when OR represents a protecting group, removal of the protecting group.

RE.CNT 5 THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

ANSWER 8 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN L5

2004:2837 CAPLUS AN

DN 140:59411

Preparation of phenoxyalkanamides as amide linker peroxisome proliferator TI activated receptor agonists for treating and/or preventing diabetes mellitus and syndrome X

Ferritto Crespo, Rafael; Martin, Jose Alfredo; Martin-Ortega, Finger Maria IN Dolores; Rojo Garcia, Isabel; Shen, Quanrong; Warshawsky, Alan M.; Xu, Yanping

PA Eli Lilly and Company, USA

PCT Int. Appl., 168 pp. SO CODEN: PIXXD2

DTPatent

English LA

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PI	WO 2004000789 WO 2004000789	A1		WO 2003-US16207	20030611									
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	CA 2488972 AU 2003241579	A1 A1	20031231 20040106	GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, CA 2003-2488972 AU 2003-241579 EP 2003-731326	20030611 20030611									
• .	R: AT, BE, IE, SI, BR 2003011834 CN 1662487 JP 2005529975 US 2006111406	CH, DE, D LT, LV, F A A T A1	DK, ES, FR, FI, RO, MK, 20050412 20050831 20051006 20060525	GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, BR 2003-11834 CN 2003-814173 JP 2004-515700 US 2004-517581	SE, MC, PT, HU, SK 20030611 20030611 20030611									
PRAI	US 2002-3901021 WO 2003-US16203													
OS GI	MARPAT 140:5943		20030011											

The present invention is directed to phenoxyalkanamides (shown as I; AΒ variables defined below; e.g. II), compns., and their use as peroxisome proliferator activated receptor agonists for treating and/or preventing diabetes mellitus and syndrome X. The binding and cotransfection efficacy values found for compds. of this invention that are useful for modulating a PPARα receptor are about <100 nM and >50%, resp. Although the methods of preparation are not claimed, .apprx.140 example prepns. of I are included. For example, II was prepared in 3 steps starting from (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propionic acid Me ester, (2S)-2-hydroxypropionic acid benzyl ester and involving intermediates (2S)-3-[4-[[(1R)-1-[(benzyloxy)carbonyl]ethyl]oxy]phenyl]-2ethoxypropionic acid Et ester and (2S)-3-[4-[((1R)-1carboxyethyl)oxy]phenyl]-2-ethoxypropionic acid. For I: R1 = H, C1-C8 alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl, aryl-C0-4-alkyl, heteroaryl-C0-4-alkyl, aminoC1-C4alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkylaryl-C0-2-alkyl, arylheteroC1-C8alkyl, -CHC(O)C1-C4 alkoxy, C0-4-alkyl-C(O)heteroC1-C8alkyl, and -CH2C(O)-R15R16. R2 = C1-C8 alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl, aryl-C0-C4-alkyl, heteroaryl-C0-C4alkyl, heteroC1-C6cycloalkylaryl, heteroC1-C6cycloalkylarylC1-C4alkyl, aminoC1-C4alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkylaryl-C0-C2-alkyl, arylheteroC1-C8alkyl, C0-C4-alkyl-C(O)heteroC1-C8alkyl, -CH(C(O)OCH3)benzyl, and -CH2C(O)R15''R16''. R1 and R2 together may form a heterocyclic ring which heterocyclic ring is (un) substituted with 1-3 substituents R1' and which heterocyclic ring is optionally fused with an aryl; E = C(R3)(R4)A, (CH2) nCOOR13, aryl-C0-C4-alkyl, thio-C1-C4-alkyl, thioaryl, arylC1-C4alkoxy, C1-C4alkoxy C1-C4alkyl, aminoaryl, and aminoC1-C4alkyl. R5 and R6 = H, C1-C8 alkyl, aryl-C0-C4-alkyl, heteroaryl-C0-C4-alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl, aryl-C0-C2-alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl-C0-2-alkyl, and -CH2C(O)R17R18.

RE.CNT 9 THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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ANSWER 9 OF 9 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
L5
     2003:491168 CAPLUS
ΑN
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     139:69049
     Preparation of substituted phenylpropionic acid derivatives as agonists to
TI
     human peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor alpha (PPAR)
     Alstermark Lindstedt, Eva-Lotte; Olsson, Anna Christina; Li, Lanna
IN
     Astrazeneca AB, Swed.; Astrazeneca UK Limited
PA
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 40 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
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     US 2005-499261
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OS
     MARPAT 139:69049
GI
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$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CH}_2 \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} C_6H_{13} \\ N-\text{CO}-\text{CH}_2-\text{O} \end{array}} \begin{array}{c} \text{OEt} \\ \text{CH}_2 \xrightarrow{\begin{array}{c} C_1 \\ C_2 \end{array}} \end{array}$$

The S enantiomer of I, n = 1 or 2, (C6H13 = hexyl) as well as their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, solvates, crystalline forms and prodrugs are synthesized using various solvents and in presence of charcoal-supported palladium catalyst. The utility of these compds. in clin. conditions such as lipid disorders (dyslipidemias) whether or not associated with insulin resistance and therapeutic and other pharmaceutical activities is also investigated. For example, (2S)-3-(4{2-[benzyl(hexyl)amino]-2-oxoethoxy}phenyl)2-ethoxypropionic acid was prepared in 58% yield via reaction of (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanoate and benzyl bromoacetate.

RE.CNT 8 THERE ARE 8 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD

## ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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MISSING TERM BEFORE '(2S'
Search expressions cannot begin with operators.
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MISSING OPERATOR '-ETHOXY-3-(4-\{2-0X0-2\}
The search profile that was entered contains terms or
nested terms that are not separated by a logical operator.
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Connecting via Winsock to STN

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NEWS
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                 has been enhanced and reloaded
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                 CHEMLIST enhanced with new search and display field
NEWS
      4
NEWS
         NOV 03
                 JAPIO enhanced with IPC 8 features and functionality
                 CA/CAplus F-Term thesaurus enhanced
NEWS
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         NOV 10
                 STN Express with Discover! free maintenance release Version
NEWS
         NOV 10
                 8.01c now available
                 CA/CAplus to MARPAT accession number crossover limit increased
NEWS
         NOV 20
      8
                 to 50,000
NEWS 9
         DEC 01
                 CAS REGISTRY updated with new ambiguity codes
         DEC 11
                 CAS REGISTRY chemical nomenclature enhanced
NEWS 10
                 WPIDS/WPINDEX/WPIX manual codes updated
NEWS 11
         DEC 14
                 GBFULL and FRFULL enhanced with IPC 8 features and
NEWS 12
         DEC 14
                 functionality
                 CA/CAplus pre-1967 chemical substance index entries enhanced
NEWS 13
         DEC 18
                 with preparation role
NEWS 14
         DEC 18
                 CA/CAplus patent kind codes updated
                 MARPAT to CA/CAplus accession number crossover limit increased
NEWS 15
         DEC 18
                 to 50,000
                 MEDLINE updated in preparation for 2007 reload
NEWS 16
         DEC 18
NEWS 17
         DEC 27
                 CA/CAplus enhanced with more pre-1907 records
NEWS 18
         JAN 08
                 CHEMLIST enhanced with New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
         JAN 16
NEWS 19
                 CA/CAplus Company Name Thesaurus enhanced and reloaded
         JAN 16
                 IPC version 2007.01 thesaurus available on STN
NEWS 20
                 WPIDS/WPINDEX/WPIX enhanced with IPC 8 reclassification data
NEWS 21
         JAN 16
                 CA/CAplus updated with revised CAS roles
NEWS 22
         JAN 22
NEWS 23
         JAN 22
                 CA/CAplus enhanced with patent applications from India
NEWS 24
         JAN 29
                 PHAR reloaded with new search and display fields
NEWS 25
         JAN 29
                 CAS Registry Number crossover limit increased to 300,000 in
                 multiple databases
              NOVEMBER 10 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V8.01c, CURRENT
NEWS EXPRESS
              MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0c(ENG) AND V6.0Jc(JP),
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AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 25 SEPTEMBER 2006.

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http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html

=> s phenyl propanoic acid derivatives

343103 PHENYL

414 PHENYLS

343381 PHENYL

(PHENYL OR PHENYLS)

1309164 PH

10070 PHS

1313504 PH

(PH OR PHS)

1566052 PHENYL

(PHENYL OR PH)

8991 PROPANOIC

4311309 ACID

1568117 ACIDS

4812460 ACID

(ACID OR ACIDS)

340439 DERIVATIVES

1134482 DERIVS

1240054 DERIVATIVES

(DERIVATIVES OR DERIVS)

7 PHENYL PROPANOIC ACID DERIVATIVES (PHENYL(W)PROPANOIC(W)ACID(W)DERIVATIVES)

=> d L1 1-7 bib abs

L1 ANSWER 1 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2006:453910 CAPLUS

DN 145:76018

Ll

TI Identification of novel PPAR $\alpha$  ligands by the structural modification of a PPAR $\gamma$  ligand

AU Usui, Shinya; Fujieda, Hiroki; Suzuki, Takayoshi; Yoshida, Naoaki; Nakagawa, Hidehiko; Miyata, Naoki

CS Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Nagoya City University, Nagoya, Aichi, 467-8603, Japan

SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2006), 16(12), 3249-3254 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X

PB Elsevier B.V.

DT Journal

LA English

GI

AB To develop novel PPARα ligands, the authors designed and synthesized several 3-{3-[2-(nonylpyridin-2-ylamino)ethoxy]phenyl} propanoic acid derivs. Compound (I), the meta isomer of a PPARγ agonist (II), has been identified as a PPARα ligand. The introduction of Me and Et groups at the C-2 position of the propanoic acid of I further improved the PPARα-binding potency.

RE.CNT 26 THERE ARE 26 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L1 ANSWER 2 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2005:199464 CAPLUS

DN 142:430102

TI Design, synthesis, and biological activity of novel PPARγ ligands based on rosiglitazone and 15d-PGJ2

AU Usui, Shinya; Suzuki, Takayoshi; Hattori, Yoshifumi; Etoh, Kazuma; Fujieda, Hiroki; Nishizuka, Makoto; Imagawa, Masayoshi; Nakagawa, Hidehiko; Kohda, Kohfuku; Miyata, Naoki

CS Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Nagoya City University, Nagoya, Aichi, 467-8603, Japan

SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2005), 15(6), 1547-1551 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X

PB Elsevier B.V.

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 142:430102

GI

AB To develop novel PPARy ligands, we synthesized thirteen 3-{4-(2-aminoethoxy)phenyl}propanoic acid derivs., which are designed based on the structures of rosiglitazone and 15d-PGJ2. Among these compds., compound I was found to be as potent as rosiglitazone in a binding assay and a preadipocyte differentiation test. Mol. modeling suggested that the nonyl group of I interacted with hydrophobic amino acid residues constructing the hydrophobic region of PPARy protein where the alkyl chain of 15d-PGJ2 is expected to be located.

I

RE.CNT 20 THERE ARE 20 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L1 ANSWER 3 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2004:394132 CAPLUS

DN 141:391898

TI Isolation and synthesis of isodihydropiperlonguminine

AU Anuradha, V.; Srinivas, P. V.; Rao, J. Madhusudana

CS Natural Products Laboratory, Organic Division-I, Indian Institute of Chemical Technology, Hyderabad, 500 007, India

SO Natural Product Research (2004), 18(3), 247-251 CODEN: NPRAAT; ISSN: 1478-6419

PB Taylor & Francis Ltd.

DT Journal

LA English

OS CASREACT 141:391898

GI

AB The hexane extract of dried fruits of Piper longum on fractionation afforded a new alkamide, isodihydropiperlonguminine(I) and two Ph propanoic acid derivs. The structures of these compds. are established based on spectroscopic evidence and synthesis.

RE.CNT 21 THERE ARE 21 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L1 ANSWER 4 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2004:226581 CAPLUS

Novel dual PPAR  $\alpha$  and  $\gamma$  agonists derived from 2-alkoxy-3-phenyl propanoic acid series, which ameliorates metabolic abnormalities and reduces body weight

AU Madhavan, G. R.; Chakrabarti, Ranjan; Reddy, Kalusam Anantha; Rajesh, B. M.; Rao, K. V. L. Narasimha; Rao, P. Bheema; Kumar, T. Ranjith;

Rajagopalan, R.

- CS Metabolic Disorder Project Group, Dr. Reddy's Laboratories Discovery Research, Hyderabad, 500050, India
- SO Abstracts of Papers, 227th ACS National Meeting, Anaheim, CA, United States, March 28-April 1, 2004 (2004), MEDI-223 Publisher: American Chemical Society, Washington, D. C. CODEN: 69FGKM
- DT Conference; Meeting Abstract
- LA English
- Obesity is a disorder of fat accumulation and is associated with several risk factors known as metabolic syndrome. Present therapeutic approach to obesity is therefore also focused on overall management of metabolic syndrome. Peroxisome proliferator activated receptor (PPAR) is a member of nuclear receptor super family. Two of its isoforms - PPAR $\alpha$  and PPARy are involved in the regulation of fat and carbohydrate metabolism and targets for hypolipidemic fibrates and antidiabetic thiazolidinediones. Considering the role of PPAR- $\alpha$  in catabolism of fat, we have initiated a program to discover a dual PPAR $\alpha$  /  $\gamma$ -agonist with greater specificity towards PPAR- $\alpha$ , so that it can be used for improving metabolic syndromes and body weight gain. We have investigated 1, 3-Benzoxazine-4(3H)-one derivs. of 2-alkoxy-3-Ph propanoic acid derivs. The SAR contains Cl, NO2 , di-iso-Pr derivs. on aromatic ring of 1, 3-benzoxazinone and attachment of linker to -N' or -C' of the ring. Many compds. showed insulin sensitization and lipid lowering properties. DRF-2655 was selected as the lead mol. and resolved the racemic mixture in to its enantiomers (R and S). To our surprise both the enantiomers were having similar efficacy. Interestingly, DRF-2655 showed a significant body weight reduction in obese animal models along with good insulin sensitization and lipid lowering activity.
- L1 ANSWER 5 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2004:226580 CAPLUS
- TI New 2-ethoxy-3-(phenyl)propanoic acid derivatives as PPAR ligands
- AU Bhuniya, Debnath; Iqbal, Javed; Chakrabarti, Ranjan; Mohan, Sankar; Narayanan, Sanju; Kumar, T. Ranjit; Suryaprakash, Raichur
- CS Metabolic Disorder Group, Dr. Reddy-s Laboratories Ltd.- Discovery Research, Hyderabad, 500 049, India
- SO Abstracts of Papers, 227th ACS National Meeting, Anaheim, CA, United States, March 28-April 1, 2004 (2004), MEDI-222 Publisher: American Chemical Society, Washington, D. C. CODEN: 69FGKM
- DT Conference; Meeting Abstract
- LA English
- AB Peroxisome proliferators-activated receptor (PPAR) is being recognized as versatile target for managing metabolic syndromes. Glitazones, as PPAR-g agonist, and fibtares as PPAR-a agonists are in the market for treatment of insulin resistant type 2 diabetes and dyslipidemia resp. In order to address diabetes and dyslipidemia with a single mol., a PPAR-a/g dual acting compound has been conceptualized. We believe that a proper combination of a/g character may lead to a compound with such characteristics, without any significant PPAR-g related side effect. Along that line we have been working on design, synthesis and biol. evaluation of a series of 2-ethoxy-3-(phenyl)propanoic acids where Ph ring is linked through various spacers to a heterocycle. Quinazolinone as a representative heterocycle a general structure 1 with different examples have been screened on cell based PPAR assay. Selected compds. have been tested on relevant mice and rat models for type 2 diabetes and for dyslipidemia finally to come up with a lead structure having significant glucose and lipid lowering activity. Detailed synthesis and SAR will be presented in the form of poster.
- L1 ANSWER 6 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2003:796655 CAPLUS

```
ĎΝ
     139:292053
TI
     Etherification process for the preparation of 2-ethoxy-3-[4-[2-(4-
     methanesulfonyloxyphenyl)ethoxy]phenyl]propanoic
     acid derivatives
ΙN
     Larsson, Maria
     Astrazeneca AB, Swed.; Astrazeneca UK Limited
PΑ
SO
     PCT Int. Appl., 9 pp.
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
     Patent
LA
     English
FAN.CNT 1
                                           APPLICATION NO.
     PATENT NO.
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                                DATE
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    WO 2003082812
                         A2
                                20031009
                                           WO 2003-GB1395
                                                                   20030328
                                20040108
     WO 2003082812
                         A3
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             CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH,
            GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR,
            LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM,
             PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT,
             TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW
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             FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR,
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    CA 2478650
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                         A1
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    AU 2003226523
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    BR 2003008297
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    EP 1492764
                         A2
                                20050105
                                           EP 2003-745340
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    EP 1492764
                         B1
                                20060628
            AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT,
             IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO, MK, CY, AL, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, SK
                         Т
     JP 2005521725
                                20050721
                                           JP 2003-580280
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     CN 1646487
                         Α
                                20050727
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                                20060428
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    AT 331704
                                20060715
                                           AT 2003-745340
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     ZA 2004006589
                        Α
                                20050921
                                           ZA 2004-6589
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    NO 2004004045
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                                20041018
                                           NO 2004-4045
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    US 2005215808
                         A1
                                20050929
                                           US 2005-509654
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    HK 1071353
                         A1
                                20061208
                                           HK 2005-104064
                                                                   20050513
PRAI SE 2002-1005
                         Α
                                20020402
    WO 2003-GB1395
                         W
                                20030328
OS
     CASREACT 139:292053; MARPAT 139:292053
GI
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- \* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*
- AB An efficient industrial-scale process for the preparation of 2-ethoxy-3-[4-[2-(4-methanesulfonyloxyphenyl)ethoxy]phenyl] propanoic acid derivs. [I; R = H, acid-protecting group; 1-(S)-2-ethoxy-3-[4-[2-(4-methanesulfonyloxyphenyl)ethoxy]phenyl]propanoic acid] is described which comprises the etherification of 2-ethoxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanoate derivs. [II; e.g., Et (S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanoate] with 2-(4-methanesulfonyloxyphenyl)ethyl derivs. [III; X = leaving group; e.g., 2-(4-methanesulfonyloxyphenyl)ethyl methanesulfonate] in the presence of a base (e.g., sodium carbonate) and using water as a diluent.
- L1 ANSWER 7 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 1994:323168 CAPLUS
- DN 120:323168
- TI Dibasic (Amidinoaryl) propanoic Acid Derivatives as Novel Blood Coagulation

Factor Xa Inhibitors

AU Nagahara, Takayasu; Yokoyama, Yukio; Inamura, Kazue; Katakura, Shin-ichi; Komoriya, Satoshi; Yamaguchi, Hitoshi; Hara, Tsuyoshi; Iwamoto, Masahiro

CS Research Institute, Daiichi Pharmaceutical Company Ltd., Tokyo, 134, Japan

SO Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (1994), 37(8), 1200-7

CODEN: JMCMAR; ISSN: 0022-2623

DT Journal LA English

GI

$$H_2N (HN=) C$$
 $O$ 
 $NC (=NH) Me$ 

AB Since activated factor X (FXa) is a coagulant enzyme that generates thrombin and participates in both intrinsic and extrinsic coagulation pathways, inhibition of FXa may be more effective than inactivation of thrombin for interrupting blood coagulation. To assess the possible effectiveness of FXa inhibition as an anticoagulant, the authors designed and synthesized 3-(amidinoaryl)-2-[4-[(3S)-3-pyrrolidinyloxy] phenyl]propanoic acid derivs. as low mol. weight, nonpeptidic, orally active FXa inhibitors. These derivs. exhibited potent and highly selective anti-FXa activity in vitro and anticoagulant activity on oral administration. The most promising compound, I, inhibited 50% of FXa activity (IC50) at 0.07 μM, doubled plasma recalcification time at 0.5 μM, and significantly prolonged activated partial thromboplastin time at 100 mg/kg oraly. In contrast with FXa inhibition, I showed no activity against thrombin (IC50 > 2000 μM).

=> s human peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor alpha (PPAR) MISSING OPERATOR 'ALPHA (PPAR' The search profile that was entered contains terms or nested terms that are not separated by a logical operator.

=> s PPAR

L3

8635 PPAR

1135 PPARS

L2 8768 PPAR

(PPAR OR PPARS)

=> s substituted phenylpropanoic acid derivatives

492689 SUBSTITUTED

1 SUBSTITUTEDS

492690 SUBSTITUTED

(SUBSTITUTED OR SUBSTITUTEDS)

821 PHENYLPROPANOIC

4311309 ACID

1568117 ACIDS

4812460 ACID

(ACID OR ACIDS)

340439 DERIVATIVES

1134482 DERIVS

1240054 DERIVATIVES

(DERIVATIVES OR DERIVS)

8 SUBSTITUTED PHENYLPROPANOIC ACID DERIVATIVES
(SUBSTITUTED(W)PHENYLPROPANOIC(W)ACID(W)DERIVATIVES)

```
=> s L2 and L3
L4
             7 L2 AND L3
=> d L4 1-7 bib abs
     ANSWER 1 OF 7 CAPLUS
                           COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
     2006:1170541 CAPLUS
ΑN
     146:19381
DN
     Design, synthesis, and evaluation of a novel series of \alpha-
     substituted phenylpropanoic acid
     derivatives as human peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor (
     PPAR) \alpha/\delta dual agonists for the treatment of metabolic
     syndrome
     Kasuga, Jun-ichi; Yamasaki, Daisuke; Araya, Yoko; Nakagawa, Aya;
AU
     Makishima, Makoto; Doi, Takefumi; Hashimoto, Yuichi; Miyachi, Hiroyuki
CS
     Institute of Molecular and Cellular Biosciences, University of Tokyo,
     Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo, 113-0032, Japan
     Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry (2006), 14(24), 8405-8414
SO
     CODEN: BMECEP; ISSN: 0968-0896
PΒ
     Elsevier Ltd.
     Journal
DT
     English
LΑ
     A series of \alpha-alkyl-substituted phenylpropanoic acids was prepared as
AB
     dual agonists of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors alpha and
     delta (PPAR.alpha./\delta). Structure-activity relationship
     studies indicated that the shape of the linking group and the shape of the
     substituent at the distal benzene ring play key roles in determining the
     and the selectivity of PPAR subtype transactivation.
     Structure-activity relationships among the amide series (10) and the
     reversed amide series (13) are similar, but not identical, especially in the
     case of the compds. bearing a bulky hydrophobic substituent at the distal
     benzene ring, indicating that the hydrophobic tail part of the mols. in
     these two series binds at somewhat different positions in the large
     binding pocket of PPAR. α-Alkyl-substituted
     phenylpropanoic acids of (S)-configuration were identified as potent human
     PPAR.alpha. \delta dual agonists. Representative compds.
     exhibited marked nuclear receptor selectivity for PPAR.alpha.
     and PPAR.delta.. Subtype-selective PPAR activation
     was also examined by anal. of the mRNA expression of PPAR
     -regulated genes.
RE.CNT 26
              THERE ARE 26 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
     ANSWER 2 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
L4
AN
     2005:1341960 CAPLUS
     144:232775
DN
     Design and synthesis of substituted phenylpropanoic
     acid derivatives as human peroxisome
     proliferator-activated receptor \alpha/\delta dual agonists
ΑU
     Kasuga, Jun-Ichi; Makishima, Makoto; Hashimoto, Yuichi; Miyachi, Hiroyuki
     Institute of Molecular and Cellular Biosciences, University of Tokyo,
CS
     Tokyo, 113-0032, Japan
     Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2006), 16(3), 554-558
SO
     CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
     Elsevier B.V.
PB
DT
     Journal
LA
     English
     A series of phenylpropanoic acids was prepared as candidate dual agonists of
AB
     peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors (PPAR) \alpha and
         Structure-activity relationship studies indicated that the shape
     of the linker moiety and the nature of the substituent at the distal
```

benzene ring play key roles in determining the potency and selectivity of

PPAR subtype transactivation. Optically active

 $\alpha\text{-ethylphenylpropanoic}$  acid derivs. were identified as potent human PPAR  $\alpha$  and  $\delta$  dual agonists with potential for the treatment of metabolic syndrome.

RE.CNT 12 THERE ARE 12 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L4 ANSWER 3 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2005:199464 CAPLUS
- DN 142:430102
- TI Design, synthesis, and biological activity of novel PPAR.gamma. ligands based on rosiglitazone and 15d-PGJ2
- AU Usui, Shinya; Suzuki, Takayoshi; Hattori, Yoshifumi; Etoh, Kazuma; Fujieda, Hiroki; Nishizuka, Makoto; Imagawa, Masayoshi; Nakagawa, Hidehiko; Kohda, Kohfuku; Miyata, Naoki
- CS Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Nagoya City University, Nagoya, Aichi, 467-8603, Japan
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2005), 15(6), 1547-1551 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
- PB Elsevier B.V.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 142:430102

GI

I

- AB To develop novel PPAR.gamma. ligands, we synthesized thirteen 3-{4-(2-aminoethoxy)phenyl}propanoic acid derivs., which are designed based on the structures of rosiglitazone and 15d-PGJ2. Among these compds., compound I was found to be as potent as rosiglitazone in a binding assay and a preadipocyte differentiation test. Mol. modeling suggested that the nonyl group of I interacted with hydrophobic amino acid residues constructing the hydrophobic region of PPAR.gamma. protein where the alkyl chain of 15d-PGJ2 is expected to be located.
- RE.CNT 20 THERE ARE 20 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L4 ANSWER 4 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2003:524282 CAPLUS
- DN 139:224182
- TI Design, Synthesis, and Evaluation of Substituted Phenylpropanoic Acid Derivatives as Human Peroxisome Proliferator Activated Receptor Activators. Discovery of Potent and Human Peroxisome Proliferator Activated Receptor  $\alpha$  Subtype-Selective Activators
- AU Nomura, Masahiro; Tanase, Takahiro; Ide, Tomohiro; Tsunoda, Masaki; Suzuki, Masahiro; Uchiki, Hideharu; Murakami, Koji; Miyachi, Hiroyuki
- CS Discovery Research Laboratories, Kyorin Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Nogi-chi, Shimotsugo-gun, Tochiqi, 329-0114, Japan
- SO Journal of Medicinal Chemistry (2003), 46(17), 3581-3599 CODEN: JMCMAR; ISSN: 0022-2623
- PB American Chemical Society
- DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 139:224182

GI

$$\begin{array}{c|c} & & & \\ & & & \\ N \\ H \\ & & \\ Et \\ & & \\ I \end{array}$$

$$_{\mathrm{F_{3}C}}^{\mathrm{O}}$$
  $_{\mathrm{MeO}}^{\mathrm{N}}$   $_{\mathrm{Et}}^{\mathrm{CO_{2}H}}$   $_{\mathrm{II}}$ 

AΒ Substituted phenylpropanoic acid derivs. such as I are prepared as selective human peroxisome proliferator activated receptor  $\alpha$  ( PPAR.alpha.) activators. Structure-activity relationships for the binding of a variety of substituted phenylpropanoic acid derivs. to human peroxisome proliferator activated receptors are determined The nature and the stereochem. of the substituent at the  $\alpha$ -position of the head part containing the carboxyl group, the distance between the carboxyl group and the central benzene ring, the linking group between the central benzene ring and the distal benzene ring, and the substituent at the distal hydrophobic tail part of the mol. all play key roles in determining the potency and selectivity of PPAR subtype transactivation. Mol. mechanics calcns. of the conformers of phenylpropanoic acid derivs. and of the enantiomers of an  $\alpha$ -ethyl-substituted phenylpropanoic acid derivative are discussed. a particularly effective PPAR.alpha. activator with significant selectivity for PPAR.alpha.. In rats, I decreases serum cholesterol and lipids over five days of administration in a dose-dependent manner and with a significantly greater efficacy than a representative fibrate (bezafibrate) used for comparison. Phenylpropanoic acid II is found to be a dual activator of PPAR.alpha. and of PPAR.delta..

RE.CNT 38 THERE ARE 38 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L4 ANSWER 5 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2003:184227 CAPLUS
- TI Design, synthesis, and evaluation of substituted phenylpropanoic acid derivatives as human peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor activators: The discovery of potent and human PPAR subtype-selective activators
- AU Miyachi, Hiroyuki; Nomura, Masahiro; Tanase, Takahiro; Ide, Tomohiro; Tsunoda, Masaki; Suzuki, Masahiro; Nagasawa, Michiaki; Uchiki, Hideharu; Murakami, Koji
- CS Discovery Research Laboratories, Kyorin Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd, Tochigi, 329-0114, Japan
- SO Abstracts of Papers, 225th ACS National Meeting, New Orleans, LA, United States, March 23-27, 2003 (2003), MEDI-261 Publisher: American Chemical Society, Washington, D. C. CODEN: 69DSA4
- DT Conference; Meeting Abstract
- LA English
- AB A series of phenylpropanoic acids was prepared as part of a search for subtype-selective PPAR alpha activators. SAR studies indicated

that the nature of the substituent at the alpha position of the head part containing the carboxyl group, the distance between the carboxyl group and the central benzene ring, the linking group between the central benzene ring and the distal benzene ring, and the substituent at the distal hydrophobic tail of the mol. all play key roles in determining the potency and the selectivity. Transactivation study using chimeric PPAR alpha indicated that species-selective PPAR alpha transactivation was mediated via the interaction between the activator and the side chain of a crucial amino acid located in the helix three region of PPAR alpha. This study has led to the identification of potent and human PPAR alpha-selective derivs., which will be useful as candidate drugs for the treatment of metabolic disorders.

- L4 ANSWER 6 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2001:900080 CAPLUS
- DN 136:318816
- TI Design, synthesis and evaluation of substituted phenylpropanoic acid derivatives as peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor (PPAR) activators: novel human PPAR.alpha.-selective activators
- AU Miyachi, Hiroyuki; Nomura, Masahiro; Tanase, Takahiro; Takahashi, Yukie; Ide, Tomohiro; Tsunoda, Masaki; Murakami, Koji; Awano, Katsuya
- CS Kyorin Pharmaceutical Co., Ltd., Discovery Research Laboratories, Tochigi, Shimotsuga-gun, Nogi-machi, 329-0114, Japan
- SO Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2001), Volume Date 2002, 12(1), 77-80
  CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X
  - Elsevier Science Ltd.
- PB Elsevier S DT Journal
- LA English
- OS CASREACT 136:318816
- AB A series of substituted phenylpropanoic acid derivs. was prepared as part of a search for subtype-selective human peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor (PPAR) activators. Structure-activity relationship studies indicated that the substituent at the  $\alpha$ -position of the carboxyl group plays a key role in determining the potency and the selectivity for PPAR transactivation.
- RE.CNT 19 THERE ARE 19 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
  ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L4 ANSWER 7 OF 7 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2001:284304 CAPLUS
- DN 135:57906
- TI Fluorine-Substituted Ligands for the Peroxisome Proliferator-Activated Receptor Gamma (PPAR.gamma.): Potential Imaging Agents for Metastatic Tumors
- AU Kim, Sung-Hoon; Jonson, Stephanie D.; Welch, Michael J.; Katzenellenbogen, John A.
- CS Department of Chemistry, University of Illinois, Urbana, IL, 61801, USA
- SO Bioconjugate Chemistry (2001), 12(3), 439-450 CODEN: BCCHES; ISSN: 1043-1802
- PB American Chemical Society
- DT Journal
- LA English
- The peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor gamma (PPAR γ), a primary regulator of lipid metabolism, is present in many tumor cell lines and animal tumor systems and, in some cases, can mediate effective antitumor therapy with potent synthetic ligands. In an approach to image tumors with positron-emission tomog. (PET) based on their content of PPAR.gamma., we have synthesized two fluorine-substituted analogs of a high affinity ligand from the phenylpropanoic acid class. The analog having the highest affinity for PPAR.gamma. was labeled with the positron-emitting radionuclide fluorine-18. In tissue distribution studies in normal rats and in SCID mice bearing human breast tumor xenografts, this compound did not show evidence of receptor-mediated

uptake. The prospects for using PPAR.gamma. as a target for imaging tumors may be limited by the low receptor concns. in tumors and by the pharmacokinetic behavior of this class of ligands, which appears to be more favorable for therapy than for imaging.

RE.CNT 34 THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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---Logging off of STN---

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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	60.53	60.74
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE ENTRY	TOTAL SESSION
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Welcome to STN International! Enter x:x

LOGINID:ssptalxn1621

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NEV	NS	1			Web Page URLs for STN Seminar Schedule - N. America
NEV	٧S	2			"Ask CAS" for self-help around the clock
NEW	NS	3	OCT	23	The Derwent World Patents Index suite of databases on STN has been enhanced and reloaded
NEV	NS	4	OCT	30	CHEMLIST enhanced with new search and display field
NEW	NS	5	NOV	03	JAPIO enhanced with IPC 8 features and functionality
NEV	NS	· 6	NOV	10	CA/CAplus F-Term thesaurus enhanced
NEW	NS	7	NOV	10	STN Express with Discover! free maintenance release Version
					8.01c now available
NEV	NS.	8	NOV	20	CA/CAplus to MARPAT accession number crossover limit increased to 50,000
NEV	NS	9	DEC	01	CAS REGISTRY updated with new ambiguity codes
NEV	٧S	10	DEC	11	CAS REGISTRY chemical nomenclature enhanced
NEV	NS	11	DEC	14	WPIDS/WPINDEX/WPIX manual codes updated
NEV	NS	12	DEC	14	GBFULL and FRFULL enhanced with IPC 8 features and
,					functionality
NEV	NS.	13	DEC	18	CA/CAplus pre-1967 chemical substance index entries enhanced with preparation role

NEWS 14 DEC 18 CA/CAplus patent kind codes updated

NEWS 15 DEC 18 MARPAT to CA/Caplus accession number crossover limit increased to 50,000

NEWS 16 DEC 18 MEDLINE updated in preparation for 2007 reload

NEWS 17 DEC 27 CA/Caplus enhanced with more pre-1907 records

NEWS 18 JAN 08 CHEMLIST enhanced with New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

NEWS 19 JAN 16 CA/CAplus Company Name Thesaurus enhanced and reloaded

NEWS 20 JAN 16 IPC version 2007.01 thesaurus available on STN

NEWS 21 JAN 16 WPIDS/WPINDEX/WPIX enhanced with IPC 8 reclassification data

NEWS 22 JAN 22 CA/CAplus updated with revised CAS roles

NEWS 23 JAN 22 CA/Caplus enhanced with patent applications from India

NEWS 24 JAN 29 PHAR reloaded with new search and display fields

NEWS 25 JAN 29 CAS Registry Number crossover limit increased to 300,000 in multiple databases

NEWS EXPRESS NOVEMBER 10 CURRENT WINDOWS VERSION IS V8.01c, CURRENT MACINTOSH VERSION IS V6.0c(ENG) AND V6.0Jc(JP),

AND CURRENT DISCOVER FILE IS DATED 25 SEPTEMBER 2006.

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FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 15:42:02 ON 09 FEB 2007

=> file reg
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FULL ESTIMATED COST

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=> ....Testing the current file.... screen

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=> screen 1006

## L1 SCREEN CREATED

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Match level :

1:Atom 2:Atom 3:Atom 4:Atom 5:Atom 6:CLASS 7:CLASS 8:CLASS 9:CLASS 10:CLASS 11:CLASS 12:Atom 13:Atom 14:Atom 15:Atom 16:Atom 17:Atom 18:Atom 19:Atom 20:Atom

L2 STRUCTURE UPLOADED

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=> d L2

L2 HAS NO ANSWERS

L2 STR

Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

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L4

FULL SEARCH INITIATED 15:42:54 FILE 'REGISTRY'
FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED - 4810 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 4810 ITERATIONS

123 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01

123 SEA SSS FUL L2

=> file caplus

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION FULL ESTIMATED COST 172.10 172.31

FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 15:43:01 ON 09 FEB 2007 USE IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF YOUR STN CUSTOMER AGREEMENT. PLEASE SEE "HELP USAGETERMS" FOR DETAILS. COPYRIGHT (C) 2007 AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY (ACS)

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http://www.cas.org/infopolicy.html

## REG1stRY INITIATED

Substance data SEARCH and crossover from CAS REGISTRY in progress... Use DISPLAY HITSTR (or FHITSTR) to directly view retrieved structures.

SAMPLE SEARCH INITIATED 15:43:06 FILE 'REGISTRY' SAMPLE SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED -255 TO ITERATE

100.0% PROCESSED 255 ITERATIONS 5 ANSWERS

SEARCH TIME: 00.00.02

FULL FILE PROJECTIONS: ONLINE \*\*COMPLETE\*\* BATCH \*\*COMPLETE\*\*

PROJECTED ITERATIONS: 4142 TO 6058 PROJECTED ANSWERS: 5 TO 234

5 SEA SSS SAM L2 L5

5 L5 L6

=> d L6 1-5 bib abs

ANSWER 1 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN L6

2007:61504 CAPLUS

DN 146:142376

Preparation of phenylpropionic acid derivatives and pharmaceutical compositions thereof

IN Bjoerk, Seth

PA Astrazeneca AB, Swed.

SO PCT Int: Appl., 57pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LΑ English

FAN.CNT 1

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			GM,	KE,	LS,	MW,	MZ,	NA,	SD,	SL,	SZ,	TZ,	ŪĠ,	ZM,	ZW,	AM,	ΑZ,	BY,
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AB The title phenylpropionic acid derivs. I [wherein n = 1-2; R1 = H, Cl, CF3, or OCF3; R2 = H or F; R3 = alkyl] or tert-butylamine salts thereof were prepared as PPAR active compds. for treatment of metabolic syndrome including type 2 diabetes mellitus (no data). For example, II and II•tert-butylamine were prepared in a multi-step synthesis. Pharmaceutical compns. were described.

RE.CNT 5 THERE ARE 5 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L6 ANSWER 2 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2005:1335635 CAPLUS

DN 144:69628

TI Preparation of phenoxyacetamide derivatives as modulators of peroxisome proliferator-activated receptors (PPAR)

IN Alstermark, Eva-Lotte Lindstedt; Olsson, Anna Christina; Li, Lanna

PA Swed.

SO U.S. Pat. Appl. Publ., 47 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. Ser. No. 499,261. CODEN: USXXCO

DT Patent

LA English

FAN CNT 5

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OS
     MARPAT 144:69628
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$$R^{5}$$
 $R^{6}$ 
 $X$ 
 $Y$ 
 $A$ 

AB The phenyl-, phenoxy-, or phenylthicalkanamidetitle compds., (in particular phenoxyacetamide derivs.) (I) [A is situated in the ortho, meta or para position and represents CR3R4CR1R2COR, CR3:CR1COR (wherein R = H, alkyl, (un)substituted HO or NH2; R1 = alkyl, aryl, alkenyl, alkynyl, or when A is CR3R4CR1R2COR, R1 can also be cyano, (un)substituted HO, SH, OCONH2, SO2NH2, CO2H, etc.; R2 = H, halogen, alkyl, aryl, alkylaryl; R3, R4 = H, alkyl, aryl, alkylaryl); Y = O, S, a single bond; n = an integer

of 1-4; X = alkyl; R5, R6 = H, each (un)substituted C1-13 alkyl, C2-10 alkenyl, or C2-10 alkynyl; or R5, R6 = each (un)substituted C3-8 cycloalkyl, C3-C8 cycloalkenyl, aryl, heterocyclyl, or heteroaryl; or R5 and R6 together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached form a single or a fused heterocyclic system] are prepared These compds. are useful in treating clin. conditions including lipid disorders (dyslipidemias) whether or not associated with insulin resistance, and other manifestations of the metabolic syndrome. Thus, a solution of 0.598 g N-butyl-N-[2-fluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amine and 0.593 g [4-((2S)-2,3-diethoxy-3-oxopropyl)phenoxy]acetic acid in 20 mL CH2Cl2 was treated with 0.80 mL N, N-diisopropylethylamine and 0.674 g O-(benzotriazol-1-yl)-N,N,N',N'-tetramethyluronium tetrafluoroborate and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight to give, after workup and silica gel chromatog., 74% Et (2S)-3-[4-[2-[butyl[2-fluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino]-2-oxoethoxy]phenyl]-2-ethoxypropanoate (II). A solution of 0.748 g II in 70 mL MeCN was treated with 35 mL 0.10 M LiOH and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight, neutralized with 5% HCl, concentrated, acidified with 5% HCl, and extracted EtOAc to give 97% (2S)-3-[4-[2-[butyl[2-fluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino]-2-oxoethoxy]phenyl]-2-ethoxypropanoic acid

(III). III showed EC50 of 0.001  $\mu$ mol/L for human PPAr $\alpha$ .

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ANSWER 3 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
L6
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2004:1154649 CAPLUS ΑN

DN 142:93514

with

TI Preparation of phenylpropanoic acid derivatives as PPARα agonists

ΙN Li, Lanna; Lindstedt-Alstermark, Eva-Lotte; Olsson, Christina

PA Astrazeneca Ab, Swed.

SO PCT Int. Appl., 100 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DTPatent

English

FAN.	CNT	5																	
	PAT	TENT						DATE			APPL	ICAT	ION 1	. 00		D	ATE		
PI		2004	1132	70		A2		2004	1229		WO 2	004-	EP65:	97		2	0040	617	
		₩:	CN, GE, LK, NO,	CO, GH, LR, NZ,	CR, GM, LS, OM,	CU, HR, LT, PG,	CZ, HU, LU, PH,	AU, DE, ID, LV, PL, TZ,	DK, IL, MA, PT,	DM, IN, MD, RO,	DZ, IS, MG, RU,	EC, JP, MK, SC,	EE, KE, MN, SD,	EG, KG, MW, SE,	ES, KP, MX, SG,	FI, KR, MZ, SK,	GB, KZ, NA, SL,	GD, LC, NI, SY,	
		RW:	BW, AZ, EE, SI,	GH, BY, ES,	GM, KG, FI, TR,	KE, KZ, FR,	LS, MD, GB,	MW, RU, GR, CF,	MZ, TJ, HU,	NA, TM, IE,	SD, AT, IT,	SL, BE, LU,	SZ, BG, MC,	TZ, CH, NL,	UG, CY, PL,	ZM, CZ, PT,	ZW, DE, RO,	AM, DK, SE,	
	ΑIJ	2004				<b>A</b> 1		2004	1229		AU 2	004-	24940	0.9		2	0040	617	
		2528						2004											
		2005						2005											
		1675						2006											
			AT,	BE,	CH,	DE,	DK,	ES, RO,	FR,	GB,	GR,	IT,	LI,	LU,	NL,	SE,	MC,	PT,	HR
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		R:	•			•		ES, RO,	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		•	HR
	BR	2004	0114	84		A		2006	0725	;	BR 2	004-	11484	4		2	0040	617	
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GI				

Title compds. represented by the formula I [wherein A = CR3(R4)CR1(R2)COR AB or C(R3):C(R1)COR; R = H, alkoxy, (alkyl)aryloxy, amino, etc.; R1 = alkyl, aryl, alkenyl, alkynyl, etc.; R2 = H, halo, alkyl, (alkyl)aryl; R3, R4 = independently H, alkyl, (alkyl)aryl; T = O, S or a single bond; n = 1-4; R5, R6 = independently selected substituent comprising C, H, N, O, S, Se, P or halo; with provisos; optical isomers and racemates thereof as well as pharmaceutically acceptable salts, prodrugs, solvates and crystalline forms thereof] were prepared as PPAR $\alpha$  agonists. For example, II was given in a multi-step synthesis starting from the reaction of 2,4-difluorobenzylamine with octanoic acid. I had EC50 values of less than 0.1  $\mu$ mil/L for PPAR $\alpha$  and showed the ration of the EC50(PPARγ) with EC50(PPARα) is greater than 150:1. Thus, I and their pharmaceutical compns. are useful for the treatment of clin. conditions including lipid disorders (dyslipidemias) whether or not associated with insulin resistance (no data).

L6 ANSWER 4 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN

AN 2004:2837 CAPLUS

DN 140:59411

TI Preparation of phenoxyalkanamides as amide linker peroxisome proliferator activated receptor agonists for treating and/or preventing diabetes mellitus and syndrome X

IN Ferritto Crespo, Rafael; Martin, Jose Alfredo; Martin-Ortega, Finger Maria
Dolores; Rojo Garcia, Isabel; Shen, Quanrong; Warshawsky, Alan M.; Xu,
Yanping

PA Eli Lilly and Company, USA

SO PCT Int. Appl., 168 pp. CODEN: PIXXD2

DT Patent

LA English

AB The present invention is directed to phenoxyalkanamides (shown as I; variables defined below; e.g. II), compns., and their use as peroxisome proliferator activated receptor agonists for treating and/or preventing diabetes mellitus and syndrome X. The binding and cotransfection efficacy values found for compds. of this invention that are useful for modulating a PPARa receptor are about <100 nM and >50%, resp. Although the methods of preparation are not claimed, .apprx.140 example prepns. of I are included. For example, II was prepared in 3 steps starting from (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propionic acid Me ester, (2S)-2-hydroxypropionic acid benzyl ester and involving intermediates (2S)-3-[4-[[(1R)-1-[(benzyloxy)carbonyl]ethyl]oxy]phenyl]-2ethoxypropionic acid Et ester and (2S)-3-[4-[((1R)-1carboxyethyl)oxy]phenyl]-2-ethoxypropionic acid. For I: R1 = H, C1-C8 alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl, aryl-C0-4-alkyl, heteroaryl-C0-4-alkyl, aminoC1-C4alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkylaryl-C0-2-alkyl, arylheteroC1-C8alkyl, -CHC(O)C1-C4 alkoxy, C0-4-alkyl-C(O)heteroC1-C8alkyl, and -CH2C(O)-R15R16. R2 = C1-C8 alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl, aryl-C0-C4-alkyl, heteroaryl-C0-C4alkyl, heteroC1-C6cycloalkylaryl, heteroC1-C6cycloalkylarylC1-C4alkyl,

aminoC1-C4alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkylaryl-C0-C2-alkyl, arylheteroC1-C8alkyl, C0-C4-alkyl-C(0) heteroC1-C8alkyl, -CH(C(0)OCH3) benzyl, and -CH2C(0)R15''R16''. R1 and R2 together may form a heterocyclic ring which heterocyclic ring is (un) substituted with 1-3 substituents R1' and which heterocyclic ring is optionally fused with an aryl; E = C(R3)(R4)A, (CH2)nCOOR13, aryl-C0-C4-alkyl, thio-C1-C4-alkyl, thioaryl, arylC1-C4alkoxy, C1-C4alkoxy C1-C4alkyl, aminoaryl, and aminoC1-C4alkyl. R5 and R6 = H, C1-C8 alkyl, aryl-C0-C4-alkyl, heteroaryl-C0-C4-alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl, aryl-C0-C2-alkyl, C3-C6 cycloalkyl, aryl-C0-C2-alkyl, and -CH2C(0)R17R18.

RE.CNT 9 THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L6 ANSWER 5 OF 5 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2007 ACS on STN
- AN 2003:491168 CAPLUS
- DN 139:69049
- TI Preparation of substituted phenylpropionic acid derivatives as agonists to human peroxisome proliferator-activated receptor alpha (PPAR)
- IN Alstermark Lindstedt, Eva-Lotte; Olsson, Anna Christina; Li, Lanna
- PA Astrazeneca AB, Swed.; Astrazeneca UK Limited
- SO PCT Int. Appl., 40 pp.
- CODEN: PIXXD2
- DT Patent
- LA English

FAN.	English CNT 5			
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			BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ,	
			DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB,	
			JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ,	
			MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO,	
			SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN,	TR, TT, TZ,
		UZ, VC, VN, YU,	· ·	
			SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW,	
			BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE,	
			MC, NL, PT, SE, SI, SK,	
		CM, GA, GN, GQ,	GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, CA 2002-2470491 AU 2002-366315	TG
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	UF 2003-332/09	A3 20021218		

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W	O	2002-GB5744	A	20021218
G	B	2002-29931	A	20021221
G	B	2003-14079	A	20030618
W	O	2003-GB305602	Α	20031219
W	O	2004-EP6597	Α	20040617
Ũ	JS	2005-499261	A2	20050304
os M	1AR	PAT 139:69049/		
GI				•

$$\mathtt{Ph} - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \right]_n^{ \ \, \mathsf{C6H}_{13} } \\ - \mathtt{CO} - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{O} - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{CH} - \mathtt{CO}_2 \mathtt{H} \right] \\ - \left[ - \mathtt{CH}_2 - \mathtt{C$$

The S enantiomer of I, n = 1 or 2, (C6H13 = hexyl) as well as their pharmaceutically acceptable salts, solvates, crystalline forms and prodrugs are synthesized using various solvents and in presence of charcoal-supported palladium catalyst. The utility of these compds. in clin. conditions such as lipid disorders (dyslipidemias) whether or not associated with insulin resistance and therapeutic and other pharmaceutical activities is also investigated. For example, (2S)-3-(4{2-[benzyl(hexyl)amino]-2-oxoethoxy}phenyl)2-ethoxypropionic acid was prepared in 58% yield via reaction of (2S)-2-ethoxy-3-(4-hydroxyphenyl)propanoate and benzyl bromoacetate.

RE.CNT 8 THERE ARE 8 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

---Logging off of STN---

Executing the logoff script...

=> LOG Y

COST IN U.S. DOLLARS	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
	ENTRY	SESSION
FULL ESTIMATED COST	15.09	188.32
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS)	SINCE FILE	TOTAL
ON GURGOTTER PRICE	ENTRY	SESSION
CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	-3.90	-3.90

STN INTERNATIONAL LOGOFF AT 15:44:06 ON 09 FEB 2007